

Regional Differences

Table 5 shows the birth prevalence of selected birth defects in the regions of Texas covered by the registry in 1996 and 1997 (see Figure 12). We conducted birth defects surveillance activities in Region 11 during both 1996 and 1997; findings for the two years are shown in separate columns in the table. Other regions were covered by the registry during one year only.

Nine birth defects showed statistically significant differences in occurrence between regions. These are marked with an asterisk in the table and graphed in Figures 13 through 16.

Four of the birth defects with statistically significant variation between regions were heart defects, and for all four, Region 11 had higher rates. These defects were ventricular septal defect; atrial septal defect; pulmonary valve atresia or stenosis; and patent ductus arteriosus. The higher rates observed in Region 11 for these heart defects of lesser severity may result from differences between regions in the use of diagnostic tests and procedures, differences in reporting in medical records, or true higher rates in Region 11. Further analyses are underway to assess what may be contributing to these observations.

Other birth defects with statistically significant differences between regions were microphthalmia (the highest rate was in Region 8); pyloric stenosis (the highest rate was in Region 2); hypospadias or epispadias (the highest rate was in Region 3); obstructive genitourinary defect (the highest rate was in Region 3); and congenital hip dislocation (the highest rate was in Region 9).

Anencephaly, spina bifida, and encephalocele (the neural tube defects) did not show statistically significant variation between regions.

Data for Region 11 in 1996 shown in this report may differ from data shown in the special report "Birth Defects in the Lower Rio Grande Valley" (published December 1998). This is because registry records may be added, removed, or changed as additional information becomes available. Furthermore, for some birth defects, the group of BPA codes used to define the defect differs slightly in this report compared to previous reports. (See Appendix B for the BPA codes that define the birth defects shown in this report.)

Figure 12: Regions of data collection, Texas Birth Defects Registry, 1996 and 1997

Region	1996	1997
1		
2		✓
3		✓
4		
5		
6	✓	
7		
8		✓
9		✓
10		✓
11	✓	✓

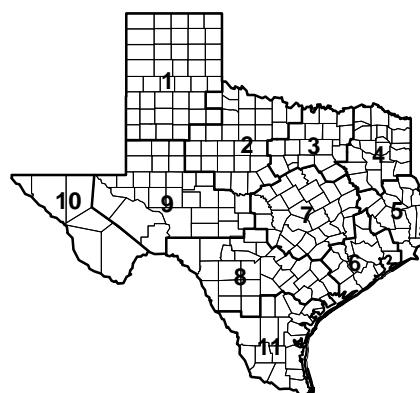


Figure 14: Cardiovascular birth defects with significant variation among regions/time periods, Texas, 1996-1997

Cases per 10,000 live births

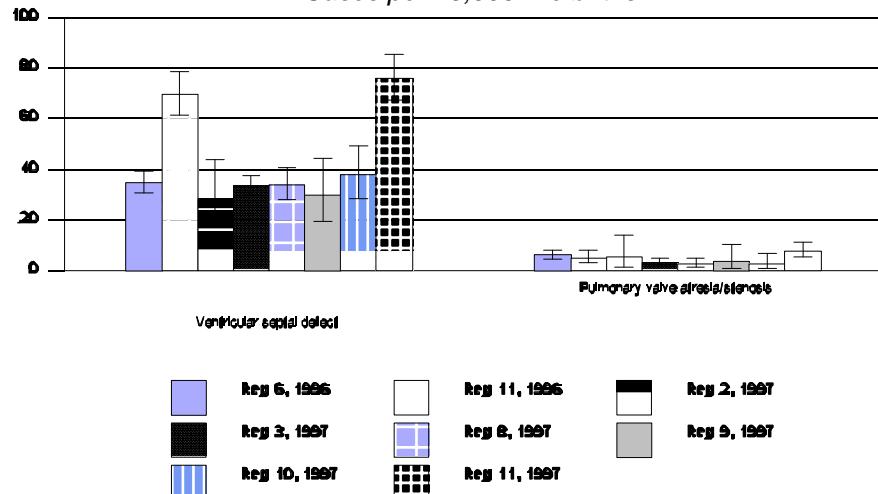


Figure 13: Cardiovascular birth defects with significant variation among regions/time periods, Texas, 1996-1997

Cases per 10,000 live births

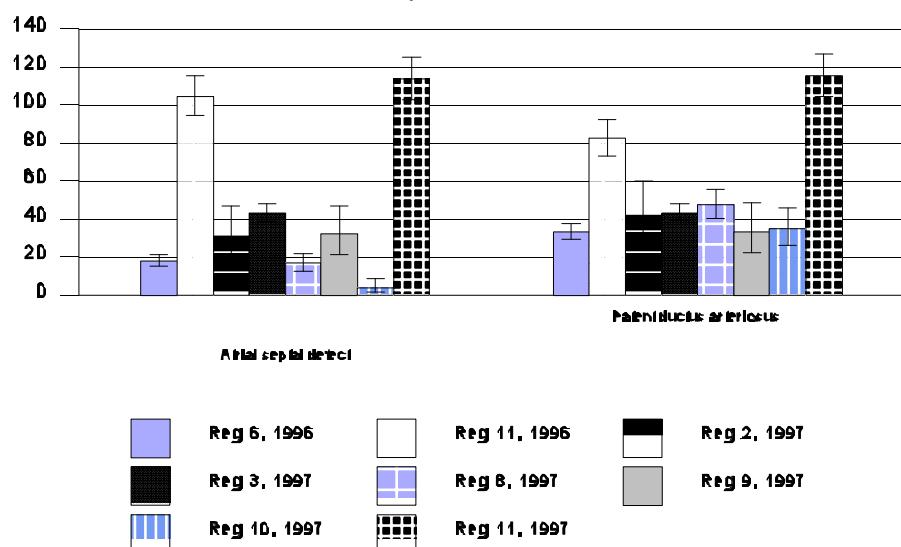


Figure 15: Non-cardiovascular birth defects with significant variation among regions/time periods, Texas, 1996-1997

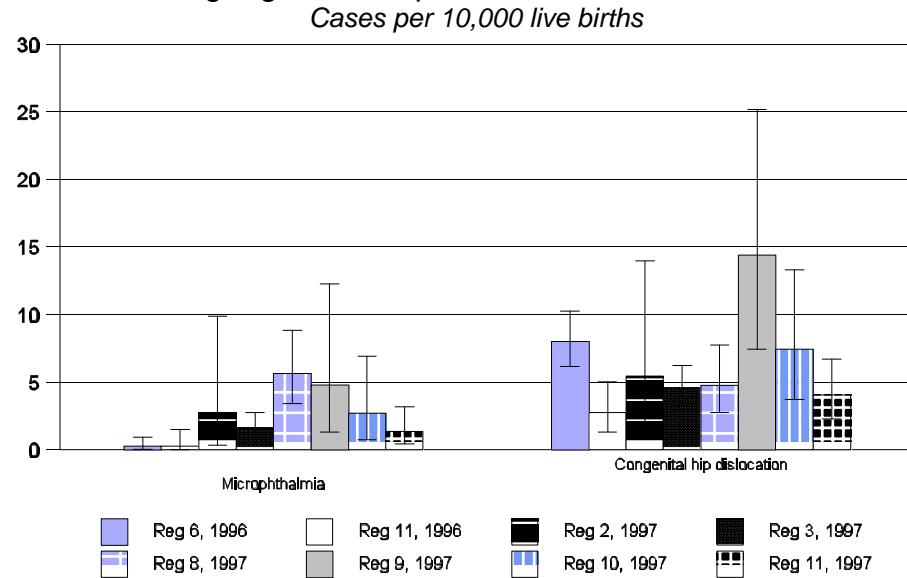


Figure 16: Non-cardiovascular birth defects with significant variation among regions/time periods, Texas, 1996-1997

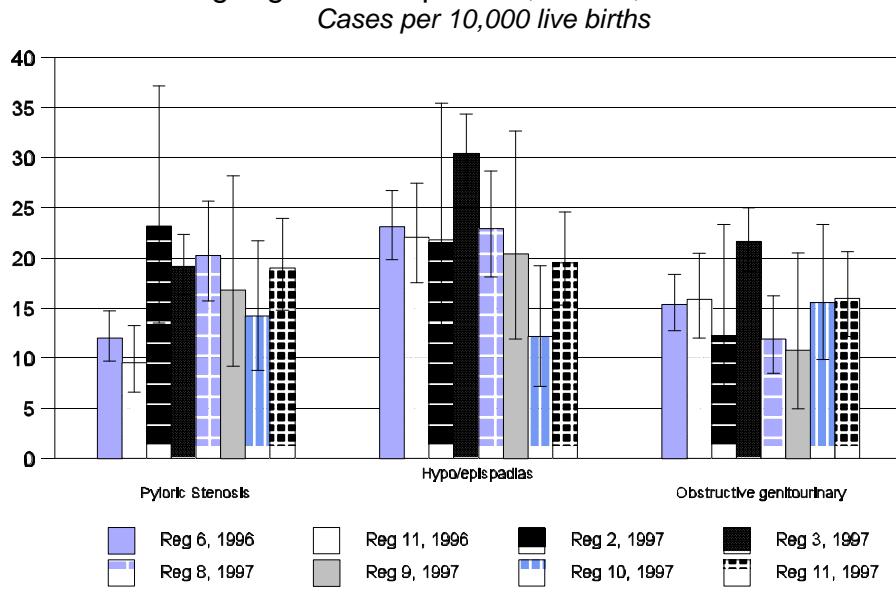


Table 5: Prevalence of Birth Defects by Year and Public Health Region, Texas, 1996-1997

Defect	Year Region	1996	1996	1997		1997	1997	1997	1997	1997
		Reg 6	Reg 11	Reg 2	Reg 3	Reg 8	Reg 9	Reg 10	Reg 11	
CENTRAL NERVOUS SYSTEM										
Anencephaly	Cases	22	13	2	18	5	4	4	15	
	Rate [†]	2.84	3.55	2.73	2.11	1.49	4.80	2.70	4.07	
	95% Confidence Interval for Rate [‡]	L	1.78	1.89	0.33	1.25	0.48	1.31	0.74	2.28
		U	4.30	6.07	9.86	3.33	3.48	12.29	6.92	6.71
Spina bifida without anencephaly	Cases	33	22	5	37	9	2	6	20	
	Rate [†]	4.26	6.00	6.83	4.33	2.68	2.40	4.06	5.42	
	95% Confidence Interval for Rate [‡]	L	2.93	3.76	2.22	3.05	1.23	0.29	1.49	3.31
		U	5.99	9.09	15.93	5.97	5.09	8.67	8.83	8.38
Encephalocele	Cases	12	2	1	7	4	1	0	2	
	Rate [†]	1.55	0.55	1.37	0.82	1.19	1.20	0.00	0.54	
	95% Confidence Interval for Rate [‡]	L	0.80	0.07	0.03	0.33	0.32	0.03	0.00	0.07
		U	2.71	1.97	7.61	1.69	3.05	6.69	2.49	1.96
Microcephaly	Cases	50	15	4	60	13	6	9	14	
	Rate [†]	6.46	4.09	5.46	7.02	3.87	7.20	6.08	3.80	
	95% Confidence Interval for Rate [‡]	L	4.79	2.29	1.49	5.36	2.06	2.64	2.78	2.08
		U	8.51	6.75	13.98	9.04	6.62	15.68	11.55	6.37
Holoprosencephaly	Cases	13	5	1	14	2	1	4	5	
	Rate [†]	1.68	1.36	1.37	1.64	0.60	1.20	2.70	1.36	
	95% Confidence Interval for Rate [‡]	L	0.89	0.44	0.03	0.90	0.07	0.03	0.74	0.44
		U	2.87	3.18	7.61	2.75	2.15	6.69	6.92	3.16
Hydrocephaly	Cases	47	29	8	70	17	5	18	27	
	Rate [†]	6.07	7.97	10.92	8.19	5.07	6.00	12.17	7.32	
	95% Confidence Interval for Rate [‡]	L	4.46	5.30	4.72	6.38	2.95	1.95	7.21	4.83
		U	8.07	11.36	21.52	10.35	8.11	14.01	19.23	10.65
EYE										
Anophthalmia	Cases	2	1	1	6	1	0	2	2	
	Rate [†]	0.26	0.27	1.37	0.70	0.30	0.00	1.35	0.54	
	95% Confidence Interval for Rate [‡]	L	0.03	0.01	0.03	0.26	0.01	0.00	0.16	0.07
		U	0.93	1.52	7.61	1.53	1.66	4.43	4.88	1.96
Microphthalmia*	Cases	16	6	2	14	19	4	4	5	
	Rate [†]	2.07	1.64	2.73	1.64	5.66	4.80	2.70	1.36	
	95% Confidence Interval for Rate [‡]	L	1.18	0.60	0.33	0.90	3.41	1.31	0.74	0.44
		U	3.36	3.56	9.86	2.75	8.84	12.29	6.92	3.16
Cataract	Cases	7	4	0	10	3	1	1	5	
	Rate [†]	0.90	1.09	0.00	1.17	0.89	1.20	0.68	1.36	
	95% Confidence Interval for Rate [‡]	L	0.36	0.30	0.00	0.56	0.18	0.03	0.02	0.44
		U	1.86	2.79	5.04	2.15	2.61	6.69	3.77	3.16
Aniridia	Cases	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	
	Rate [†]	0.00	0.27	0.00	0.12	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	
	95% Confidence Interval for Rate [‡]	L	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
		U	0.48	1.52	5.04	0.65	1.10	4.43	2.49	1.00
Anotia or microtia	Cases	22	10	3	18	9	2	8	12	
	Rate [†]	2.84	2.73	4.10	2.11	2.68	2.40	5.41	3.25	
	95% Confidence Interval for Rate [‡]	L	1.78	1.31	0.84	1.25	1.23	0.29	2.33	1.68
		U	4.30	5.02	11.97	3.33	5.09	8.67	10.66	5.69

*Statistically significant difference among regions/time periods.

[†]Cases per 10,000 live births.

[‡]L is the lower limit and U is the upper limit of the 95% confidence interval for the rate

Table 5: Prevalence of Birth Defects by Year and Public Health Region, Texas, 1996-1997

Defect	Year Region	1996	1996	1997		1997	1997	1997	1997	1997
		Reg 6	Reg 11	Reg 2	Reg 3	Reg 8	Reg 9	Reg 10	Reg 11	
CARDIOVASCULAR AND RESPIRATORY										
Common truncus	Cases	2	1	0	10	4	0	1	1	
	Rate [†]	0.26	0.27	0.00	1.17	1.19	0.00	0.68	0.27	
	95% Confidence Interval for Rate [‡]	L	0.03	0.01	0.00	0.56	0.32	0.00	0.02	0.01
		U	0.93	1.52	5.04	2.15	3.05	4.43	3.77	1.51
Transposition of the great vessels	Cases	33	17	4	42	17	6	3	22	
	Rate [†]	4.26	4.64	5.46	4.91	5.07	7.20	2.03	5.97	
	95% Confidence Interval for Rate [‡]	L	2.93	2.70	1.49	3.54	2.95	2.64	0.42	3.74
		U	5.99	7.43	13.98	6.64	8.11	15.68	5.93	9.03
Tetralogy of Fallot	Cases	18	11	4	23	9	2	7	13	
	Rate [†]	2.32	3.00	5.46	2.69	2.68	2.40	4.73	3.53	
	95% Confidence Interval for Rate [‡]	L	1.38	1.50	1.49	1.71	1.23	0.29	1.90	1.88
		U	3.67	5.37	13.98	4.04	5.09	8.67	9.75	6.03
Ventricular septal defect*	Cases	271	256	21	286	114	25	56	280	
	Rate [†]	35.00	69.85	28.67	33.46	33.97	30.01	37.86	75.94	
	95% Confidence Interval for Rate [‡]	L	30.95	61.55	17.75	29.70	28.02	19.42	28.60	67.31
		U	39.42	78.95	43.82	37.57	40.81	44.30	49.16	85.38
Atrial septal defect*	Cases	139	383	23	370	56	27	6	419	
	Rate [†]	17.95	104.50	31.40	43.29	16.69	32.41	4.06	113.64	
	95% Confidence Interval for Rate [‡]	L	15.09	94.34	19.90	39.00	12.61	21.36	1.49	103.07
		U	21.20	115.44	47.11	47.92	21.67	47.15	8.83	124.99
Endocardial cushion defect	Cases	30	9	3	33	8	1	2	14	
	Rate [†]	3.87	2.46	4.10	3.86	2.38	1.20	1.35	3.80	
	95% Confidence Interval for Rate [‡]	L	2.61	1.12	0.84	2.66	1.03	0.03	0.16	2.08
		U	5.53	4.66	11.97	5.42	4.70	6.69	4.88	6.37
Pulmonary valve atresia or stenosis*	Cases	48	19	4	29	9	3	4	29	
	Rate [†]	6.20	5.18	5.46	3.39	2.68	3.60	2.70	7.87	
	95% Confidence Interval for Rate [‡]	L	4.57	3.12	1.49	2.27	1.23	0.74	0.74	5.27
		U	8.22	8.10	13.98	4.87	5.09	10.52	6.92	11.30
Tricuspid valve atresia or stenosis	Cases	24	8	3	22	9	1	2	3	
	Rate [†]	3.10	2.18	4.10	2.57	2.68	1.20	1.35	0.81	
	95% Confidence Interval for Rate [‡]	L	1.99	0.94	0.84	1.61	1.23	0.03	0.16	0.17
		U	4.61	4.30	11.97	3.90	5.09	6.69	4.88	2.38
Ebstein anomaly	Cases	1	0	0	7	1	0	2	2	
	Rate [†]	0.13	0.00	0.00	0.82	0.30	0.00	1.35	0.54	
	95% Confidence Interval for Rate [‡]	L	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.33	0.01	0.00	0.16	0.07
		U	0.72	1.01	5.04	1.69	1.66	4.43	4.88	1.96
Aortic valve stenosis	Cases	19	6	4	18	4	0	5	12	
	Rate [†]	2.45	1.64	5.46	2.11	1.19	0.00	3.38	3.25	
	95% Confidence Interval for Rate [‡]	L	1.48	0.60	1.49	1.25	0.32	0.00	1.10	1.68
		U	3.83	3.56	13.98	3.33	3.05	4.43	7.89	5.69
Hypoplastic left heart syndrome	Cases	18	8	4	17	4	4	3	12	
	Rate [†]	2.32	2.18	5.46	1.99	1.19	4.80	2.03	3.25	
	95% Confidence Interval for Rate [‡]	L	1.38	0.94	1.49	1.16	0.32	1.31	0.42	1.68
		U	3.67	4.30	13.98	3.18	3.05	12.29	5.93	5.69

*Statistically significant difference among regions/time periods.

[†]Cases per 10,000 live births.

[‡]L is the lower limit and U is the upper limit of the 95% confidence interval for the rate

Table 5: Prevalence of Birth Defects by Year and Public Health Region, Texas, 1996-1997

Defect	Year Region	1996	1996	1997	1997	1997	1997	1997	1997
		Reg 6	Reg 11	Reg 2	Reg 3	Reg 8	Reg 9	Reg 10	Reg 11
Gastroschisis	Cases	24	10	6	30	10	0	8	13
	Rate [†]	3.10	2.73	8.19	3.51	2.98	0.00	5.41	3.53
	95% Confidence Interval for Rate [‡]	L 1.99	U 4.61	1.31	5.02	3.01	17.83	2.33	1.88
						2.37	5.48	10.66	6.03
CHROMOSOMAL									
Down syndrome (includes trisomy 21, translocations, and mosaics)	Cases	79	46	8	112	37	6	25	42
	Rate [†]	10.20	12.55	10.92	13.10	11.03	7.20	16.90	11.39
	95% Confidence Interval for Rate [‡]	L 8.08	U 12.72	9.19	16.74	4.72	15.77	2.64	8.21
						7.76	15.20	10.94	15.40
Patau syndrome (includes trisomy 13, translocations, and mosaics)	Cases	7	2	0	7	4	1	2	4
	Rate [†]	0.90	0.55	0.00	0.82	1.19	1.20	1.35	1.08
	95% Confidence Interval for Rate [‡]	L 0.36	U 1.86	0.07	1.97	0.00	1.69	0.03	0.30
						0.32	3.05	0.16	0.30
Edwards syndrome (includes trisomy 18, translocations, and mosaics)	Cases	20	10	1	29	8	1	6	4
	Rate [†]	2.58	2.73	1.37	3.39	2.38	1.20	4.06	1.08
	95% Confidence Interval for Rate [‡]	L 1.58	U 3.99	1.31	5.02	0.03	4.87	0.03	0.30
						1.03	4.70	1.49	0.30
OTHER									
Fetal alcohol syndrome or other alcohol related birth defects	Cases	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	0
	Rate [†]	0.00	0.00	1.37	0.00	0.30	0.00	0.00	0.00
	95% Confidence Interval for Rate [‡]	L 0.00	U 0.48	0.00	1.01	0.03	0.43	0.00	0.00
						0.01	1.66	0.00	0.00
Possible/probable FAS or other alcohol related birth defects	Cases	2	7	0	2	1	0	2	4
	Rate [†]	0.26	1.91	0.00	0.23	0.30	0.00	1.35	1.08
	95% Confidence Interval for Rate [‡]	L 0.03	U 0.93	0.77	3.94	0.00	0.85	0.00	0.30
						0.01	1.66	0.16	0.30
						4.43	4.43	4.88	2.78

*Statistically significant difference among regions/time periods.

[†]Cases per 10,000 live births.

[‡]L is the lower limit and U is the upper limit of the 95% confidence interval for the rate

Table 5: Prevalence of Birth Defects by Year and Public Health Region, Texas, 1996-1997

Defect	Year Region	1996	1996	1997	1997	1997	1997	1997	1997
		Reg 6	Reg 11	Reg 2	Reg 3	Reg 8	Reg 9	Reg 10	Reg 11
Patent ductus arteriosus*	Cases	259	302	31	371	160	28	52	425
	Rate [†]	33.45	82.40	42.32	43.41	47.68	33.61	35.15	115.27
	95% Confidence Interval for Rate [‡]	L 29.50	U 73.40	28.75	39.11	40.58	22.33	26.25	104.62
				60.07	48.05	55.66	48.57	46.10	126.69
Coarctation of the aorta	Cases	36	24	6	47	8	2	4	18
	Rate [†]	4.65	6.55	8.19	5.50	2.38	2.40	2.70	4.88
	95% Confidence Interval for Rate [‡]	L 3.26	U 4.20	3.01	4.04	1.03	0.29	0.74	2.89
				17.83	7.31	4.70	8.67	6.92	7.72
Choanal atresia or stenosis	Cases	8	3	0	10	6	3	3	3
	Rate [†]	1.03	0.82	0.00	1.17	1.79	3.60	2.03	0.81
	95% Confidence Interval for Rate [‡]	L 0.45	U 0.17	0.00	0.56	0.66	0.74	0.42	0.17
				5.04	2.15	3.89	10.52	5.93	2.38
Agenesis, aplasia, or hypoplasia of the lung	Cases	36	16	2	38	15	7	4	16
	Rate [†]	4.65	4.37	2.73	4.45	4.47	8.40	2.70	4.34
	95% Confidence Interval for Rate [‡]	L 3.26	U 2.50	0.33	3.15	2.50	3.38	0.74	2.48
				9.86	6.10	7.37	17.31	6.92	7.05
ORAL CLEFTS									
Cleft palate alone (without cleft lip)	Cases	43	21	8	52	12	7	13	24
	Rate [†]	5.55	5.73	10.92	6.08	3.58	8.40	8.79	6.51
	95% Confidence Interval for Rate [‡]	L 4.02	U 3.55	4.72	4.54	1.85	3.38	4.68	4.17
				21.52	7.98	6.25	17.31	15.03	9.69
Cleft lip with or without cleft palate	Cases	73	43	10	99	39	13	22	47
	Rate [†]	9.43	11.73	13.65	11.58	11.62	15.60	14.87	12.75
	95% Confidence Interval for Rate [‡]	L 7.39	U 8.49	6.55	9.41	8.26	8.31	9.32	9.37
				25.11	14.10	15.89	26.68	22.52	16.95
GASTROINTESTINAL									
Tracheoesophageal fistula / esophageal atresia	Cases	17	6	1	23	7	2	7	7
	Rate [†]	2.20	1.64	1.37	2.69	2.09	2.40	4.73	1.90
	95% Confidence Interval for Rate [‡]	L 1.28	U 0.60	0.03	1.71	0.84	0.29	1.90	0.76
				7.61	4.04	4.30	8.67	9.75	3.91
Pyloric stenosis*	Cases	93	35	17	164	68	14	21	70
	Rate [†]	12.01	9.55	23.21	19.19	20.26	16.80	14.20	18.99
	95% Confidence Interval for Rate [‡]	L 9.69	U 6.65	13.52	16.36	15.73	9.19	8.79	14.80
				37.16	22.36	25.69	28.20	21.70	23.99
Stenosis or atresia of small intestine	Cases	30	10	1	27	8	0	6	13
	Rate [†]	3.87	2.73	1.37	3.16	2.38	0.00	4.06	3.53
	95% Confidence Interval for Rate [‡]	L 2.61	U 1.31	0.03	2.08	1.03	0.00	1.49	1.88
				7.61	4.60	4.70	4.43	8.83	6.03
Stenosis or atresia of large intestine, rectum, or anal canal	Cases	34	13	3	28	11	5	7	22
	Rate [†]	4.39	3.55	4.10	3.28	3.28	6.00	4.73	5.97
	95% Confidence Interval for Rate [‡]	L 3.04	U 1.89	0.84	2.18	1.64	1.95	1.90	3.74
				11.97	4.73	5.86	14.01	9.75	9.03
Hirschsprung disease	Cases	16	6	0	3	3	2	4	5
	Rate [†]	2.07	1.64	0.00	0.35	0.89	2.40	2.70	1.36
	95% Confidence Interval for Rate [‡]	L 1.18	U 0.60	0.00	0.07	0.18	0.29	0.74	0.44
				5.04	1.03	2.61	8.67	6.92	3.16

*Statistically significant difference among regions/time periods.

[†]Cases per 10,000 live births.

[‡]L is the lower limit and U is the upper limit of the 95% confidence interval for the rate

Table 5: Prevalence of Birth Defects by Year and Public Health Region, Texas, 1996-1997

Defect	Year Region	1996	1996	1997					
		Reg 6	Reg 11	Reg 2	Reg 3	Reg 8	Reg 9	Reg 10	Reg 11
Biliary atresia	Cases	4	3	1	1	3	0	1	4
	Rate [†]	0.52	0.82	1.37	0.12	0.89	0.00	0.68	1.08
	95% Confidence Interval for Rate [‡]	L 0.14	0.17	0.03	0.00	0.18	0.00	0.02	0.30
		U 1.32	2.39	7.61	0.65	2.61	4.43	3.77	2.78
Genitourinary									
Hypospadias or epispadias*	Cases	179	81	16	260	77	17	18	72
	Rate [†]	23.12	22.10	21.84	30.42	22.94	20.41	12.17	19.53
	95% Confidence Interval for Rate [‡]	L 19.85	17.55	12.49	26.83	18.11	11.89	7.21	15.28
		U 26.76	27.47	35.47	34.35	28.68	32.67	19.23	24.59
Renal agenesis or dysgenesis	Cases	34	12	3	48	14	3	8	19
	Rate [†]	4.39	3.27	4.10	5.62	4.17	3.60	5.41	5.15
	95% Confidence Interval for Rate [‡]	L 3.04	1.69	0.84	4.14	2.28	0.74	2.33	3.10
		U 6.14	5.72	11.97	7.45	7.00	10.52	10.66	8.05
Obstructive genitourinary defect*	Cases	119	58	9	185	40	9	23	59
	Rate [†]	15.37	15.82	12.29	21.65	11.92	10.80	15.55	16.00
	95% Confidence Interval for Rate [‡]	L 12.73	12.02	5.62	18.64	8.52	4.94	9.86	12.18
		U 18.39	20.46	23.32	25.00	16.23	20.51	23.33	20.64
Bladder exstrophy	Cases	2	0	0	1	0	0	1	1
	Rate [†]	0.26	0.00	0.00	0.12	0.00	0.00	0.68	0.27
	95% Confidence Interval for Rate [‡]	L 0.03	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.02	0.01
		U 0.93	1.01	5.04	0.65	1.10	4.43	3.77	1.51
MUSCULOSKELETAL									
Congenital hip dislocation*	Cases	62	10	4	39	16	12	11	15
	Rate [†]	8.01	2.73	5.46	4.56	4.77	14.40	7.44	4.07
	95% Confidence Interval for Rate [‡]	L 6.14	1.31	1.49	3.24	2.73	7.44	3.71	2.28
		U 10.26	5.02	13.98	6.24	7.74	25.16	13.31	6.71
Reduction defects of the upper limbs	Cases	33	13	2	36	12	2	8	17
	Rate [†]	4.26	3.55	2.73	4.21	3.58	2.40	5.41	4.61
	95% Confidence Interval for Rate [‡]	L 2.93	1.89	0.33	2.95	1.85	0.29	2.33	2.69
		U 5.99	6.07	9.86	5.83	6.25	8.67	10.66	7.38
Reduction defects of the lower limbs	Cases	13	5	0	10	2	1	1	7
	Rate [†]	1.68	1.36	0.00	1.17	0.60	1.20	0.68	1.90
	95% Confidence Interval for Rate [‡]	L 0.89	0.44	0.00	0.56	0.07	0.03	0.02	0.76
		U 2.87	3.18	5.04	2.15	2.15	6.69	3.77	3.91
Craniosynostosis	Cases	18	13	2	22	7	2	11	6
	Rate [†]	2.32	3.55	2.73	2.57	2.09	2.40	7.44	1.63
	95% Confidence Interval for Rate [‡]	L 1.38	1.89	0.33	1.61	0.84	0.29	3.71	0.60
		U 3.67	6.07	9.86	3.90	4.30	8.67	13.31	3.54
Diaphragmatic hernia	Cases	22	6	1	18	7	2	2	8
	Rate [†]	2.84	1.64	1.37	2.11	2.09	2.40	1.35	2.17
	95% Confidence Interval for Rate [‡]	L 1.78	0.60	0.03	1.25	0.84	0.29	0.16	0.94
		U 4.30	3.56	7.61	3.33	4.30	8.67	4.88	4.28
Omphalocele	Cases	14	5	2	17	5	3	6	7
	Rate [†]	1.81	1.36	2.73	1.99	1.49	3.60	4.06	1.90
	95% Confidence Interval for Rate [‡]	L 0.99	0.44	0.33	1.16	0.48	0.74	1.49	0.76
		U 3.03	3.18	9.86	3.18	3.48	10.52	8.83	3.91

*Statistically significant difference among regions/time periods.

[†]Cases per 10,000 live births.

[‡]L is the lower limit and U is the upper limit of the 95% confidence interval for the rate